EZ Switch™ 10/100 User Guide

From SMC’s EZ line of low-cost workgroup LAN solutions
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**FCC - CLASS A**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

◆ This device may not cause harmful interference.

◆ This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user’s authority to operate the equipment.

**CE Mark Declaration of Conformance for EMI and Safety (EEC)**

This is a class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.
ABOUT THIS GUIDE

PURPOSE
This guide details the hardware features of the switch, including the physical and performance-related characteristics, and how to install the switch.

AUDIENCE
The guide is intended for use by network administrators who are responsible for installing and setting up network equipment; consequently, it assumes a basic working knowledge of LANs (Local Area Networks).

CONVENTIONS
The following conventions are used throughout this guide to show information:

- **NOTE:** Emphasizes important information or calls your attention to related features or instructions.

- **CAUTION:** Alerts you to a potential hazard that could cause loss of data, or damage the system or equipment.

- **WARNING:** Alerts you to a potential hazard that could cause personal injury.

REVISION HISTORY
This section summarizes the changes in each revision of this guide.

APRIL 2011 REVISION
This is the first revision of this guide.
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INTRODUCTION

OVERVIEW

The EZ Switch 10/100 SMCFS1601 and SMCFS2401 switches provide 16 or 24 10/100 Mbps auto-negotiating RJ-45 ports. Each port on the switches support auto MDI/MDI-X, which eliminates the need for crossover cables or uplink ports. The switches are plug-and-play; any port can be connected to a server, a hub, or a switch, using straight-through or crossover cable.

FEATURES

◆ Complies with IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.3u standards
◆ 16/24 10/100 Mbps auto-negotiating RJ-45 ports supporting Auto-MDI/MDIX
◆ Supports IEEE 802.3x flow control for full-duplex mode and backpressure for half-duplex mode
◆ LED indicators for monitoring power, link, activity, speed
◆ Rack-mountable steel case
◆ Internal power supply
◆ Support for IEEE 802.3az Energy-Efficient Ethernet, which can save up to 49% of power consumption
◆ Support for IEEE 802.1p QoS
IEEE 802.1p QoS

The SMCFS1601 and SMCFS2401 switches support 802.1p priority queuing Quality of Service, which is an implementation of the IEEE 802.1p standard. With the 802.1p QoS function, network traffic that requires high priority, such as VoIP (Voice-over Internet Protocol), web browsing applications or video conferencing, can be forwarded before other traffic. The switches have separate hardware queues for each physical port, when packets are received with an 802.1p priority tag, they are sent to the appropriate output queue.

The illustration below shows how 802.1p priority queuing is implemented on the switches.

**Figure 1: Mapping QoS on the Switch**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tag</th>
<th>untag</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Priority Level</td>
<td>TC0</td>
<td>TC1</td>
<td>TC2</td>
<td>TC3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight Value</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

There are four priority levels labeled TC0, TC1, TC2 and TC3. The untagged packets and the eight IEEE 802.1p priority tags (defined by the standard) are mapped to the four priority queues on the switch. TC3 has the highest priority of the four priority queues while TC0 has the lowest priority. The untagged packets and eight priority tags, specified in IEEE 802.1p, are mapped to the switch’s priority tags as follows:

- Untagged packets, and packets with priority tag 1 and 2 are assigned to the switch’s TC0 level queue.
- Packets with priority tag 0 and 3 are assigned to the switch’s TC1 level queue.
- Packets with priority tag 4 and 5 are assigned to the switch’s TC2 level queue.
- Packets with priority tag 6 and 7 are assigned to the switch’s TC3 level queue.
The SMCFS1601 and SMCFS2401 switches use Weighted Robin Round (WRR) for scheduling. The WRR queue-scheduling algorithm schedules all the queues in turn with every queue assured a certain service time. For both WFQ and WRR mode, the default weight values of TC0, TC1, TC2 and TC3 are 1:2:4:8.
This chapter describes the front panel, rear panel, and LED indicators of the switch. The SMCFS1601 and SMCFS2401 only differ in the number of ports. All figures in this guide are of the SMCFS2401.

**FRONT PANEL**

The front panel of SMCFS2401 consists of switch LED indicators, and 24 10/100 Mbps RJ-45 ports.

![Figure 2: SMCFS2401 Switch Front Panel](image)

**PORT AND SYSTEM STATUS LEDS**
The switches include a display panel for key system and port indications that simplify installation and network troubleshooting. The LEDs, which are located on the front panel, are described in the following table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LED</th>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Power</td>
<td>On/Off</td>
<td>Power On: The internal power supply is operating normally.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Power Off: The unit has no power connected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Link/Act</td>
<td>On/Off</td>
<td>Link/Act On: Port has established a valid network connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Off</td>
<td>Link/Act Off: There is no valid link on the port.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CHAPTER 2 | Hardware Description

Rear Panel

RJ-45 PORTS
The switch contains 16/24 100BASE-TX RJ-45 ports. All ports support automatic MDI/MDI-X operation, so you can use straight-through cables for all network connections to PCs or servers, or to other switches or hubs.

Each of these ports support auto-negotiation, so the optimum transmission mode (half or full duplex), and data rate (10 or 100 Mbps) is selected automatically.

Each port also supports IEEE 802.3x auto-negotiation of flow control, so the switch can automatically prevent port buffers from becoming saturated.

REAR PANEL
The rear panel of the switch features a power socket and a grounding terminal.

Figure 3: SMCFS2401 Switch Rear Panel

GROUNDING TERMINAL
The switch already includes a lightning protection mechanism. However, you can also ground the switch through the PE (Protective Earth) wire of an AC power cord, or with a grounding cable. For detail information, see “Connecting to Ground” on page 23.
AC POWER SOCKET
Connect the female connector of the power cord here, and the male connector to the AC power outlet. Make sure the voltage of the power supply meets the requirement of the input voltage.
Before installing the switch, verify that you have all the items listed under “Package Contents.” If any of the items are missing or damaged, contact your local SMC distributor. Also be sure you have all the necessary tools and cabling before installing the switch.

**Package Contents**

The following contents should be found in your package:

- One SMCFS1601 or SMCFS2401 Switch
- One power cord
- This User Guide
- Rackmount Kit
- Quick Installation Guide
- SMC Warranty Card
- Four rubber foot pads
PRECAUTIONS

To ensure a long-term and stable performance of the switch, pay attention to the following before installation.

SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

◆ Before cleaning the switch, disconnect the power supply. Do not clean the switch using a wet cloth, and never use any other liquid for cleaning.

◆ Take waterproof measures during storage, transportation and operation of the equipment.

◆ Use only the power cord provided with the switch.

◆ Make sure the voltage of the power supply meets the requirement of the input voltage of the switch.

◆ Do not push any objects into the openings of the switch.

◆ Ensure the vent holes are well ventilated and unblocked.

◆ Do not open or remove the cover of the switch.

LOCATION REQUIREMENTS

When you choose a location for the switch, follow these guidelines:

◆ Install the switch on a flat and stable surface that can support the entire weight of the switch with all fittings.

◆ Locate the switch far from strong electromagnetic field generators (such as motors), vibration, dust, and direct exposure to sunlight.

◆ To ensure adequate air flow around the switch. At least 10 cm (4 inches) of space at the front and rear of the switch is needed for ventilation.

◆ Make sure that the switch will be accessible and that the cables can be easily connected.
Position the switch away from water and moisture sources, be sure to provide an acceptable temperature and humidity operating environment.

**INSTALLATION**

This switch can be either installed in a standard 19-inch mountable rack or located on a desktop.

**CAUTION:** Please unplug the power cord before installing or removing the switch.

**DESKTOP INSTALLATION**

To install the switch on the desktop, follow these steps:

1. Set the switch on a flat surface strong enough to support the entire weight of the switch with all fittings.
2. Remove the adhesive backing papers from the rubber feet.
3. Turn the switch over and attach the supplied rubber feet to the recessed areas on the bottom at each corner of the switch.

**Figure 4: Attaching Rubber Feet**
4. Upturn the switch and set in the desired location, making sure there is enough ventilation space on all sides for proper air flow.

5. Connect the switch to a power source with the provided power cord. See “Powering On” on page 25.

**CAUTION:** Avoid placing anything heavy on the switch.

---

**RACK INSTALLATION**

To install the switch in an EIA standard-sized, 19-inch rack, follow the instructions described below:

1. Secure the supplied rack-mounting brackets to each side of the switch with supplied screws, as illustrated in the following figure.

**Figure 5: Attaching Brackets**
2. Use suitable screws (not provided) to secure the brackets to the rack, as illustrated in the following figure.

**Figure 6: Mounting the Switch**

![Mounting the Switch Diagram]

3. Connect the switch to a power source with the provided power cord. See “Powering On” on page 25.

**CONNECTING TO GROUND**

Connecting the switch to ground protects against lightning over-voltage and over-current of the switch, which is also a necessary measure to protect the body from electric shock.

In different environments, the switch may be grounded differently. The following instructs you to connect the switch to the ground in two ways; connecting to a grounding bar, or connecting to ground through the power cord. Connect the switch to ground in the best way according to your specific operating environment.
**CONNECTING TO A GROUNDING BAR**

When the switch is installed in an equipment room, where a grounding bar is available, you are recommended to connect the switch to the grounding bar as shown in the following figure.

*Figure 7: Connecting to a Grounding Bar*

![Connecting to a Grounding Bar Diagram]

**NOTE:** The grounding bar and grounding cable are not provided with the product.

**CONNECTING TO GROUND THROUGH THE POWER SUPPLY**

If the switch is installed in a normal environment, it can be grounded through the PE (Protective Earth) wire of the AC power supply, as shown in the following figure.
POWERING ON

The SMCGS1601 and SMCGS2401 switches are powered by connecting to an AC power supply using a power cord. When powering on the switch, it automatically initializes and the LED indicators respond as follows:

1. All of the LED indicators flash momentarily for one second, which represents a resetting of the system.
2. The Power LED indicator turns on green.

NOTE: The figure illustrates the application and principle. The power plug in the package and the socket in your situation will comply with regulations in your country, so they may differ from the figure above.

NOTE: If you intend to connect the switch to ground through the PE (Protective Earth) wire of the AC power cord, make sure the PE wire in the electrical outlet is well grounded in advance.
CONNECTING NETWORK DEVICES

The switches are designed to be connected to 10, or 100 Mbps network cards in PCs and servers, as well as to other switches and hubs.

CABLING GUIDELINES
The RJ-45 ports on the switch support automatic MDI/MDI-X pinout configuration, so you can use standard straight-through twisted-pair cables to connect to any other network device (PCs, servers, switches, routers, or hubs).

Each device requires an unshielded twisted-pair (UTP) cable with RJ-45 connectors at both ends. Use Category 5 or better for 100BASE-TX connections, and Category 3 or better for 10BASE-T connections.

CONNECTING TO PCs, SERVERS, HUBS AND SWITCHES
1. Attach one end of a twisted-pair cable segment to the device’s RJ-45 connector.

2. Attach the other end of the cable segment to an available port on the switch.
   
   Make sure each twisted pair cable does not exceed 100 meters (328 ft) in length.

3. As each connection is made, the relevant port LED (on the switch) corresponding to each port will turn on green to indicate that the connection is valid.
DIAGNOSING SWITCH INDICATORS

THE POWER LED IS OFF
◆ Make sure the AC power cord is connected to the switch and power source properly.
◆ Make sure the power source is ON.

THE LINK/ACT LED IS OFF WHEN A DEVICE IS CONNECTED TO THE CORRESPONDING PORT
◆ Make sure that the cable connectors are firmly plugged into the switch and the device.
◆ Make sure the connected device is turned on and working properly.
◆ The cable must be less than 100 meters long (328 feet).
◆ Check the port on the attached device and cable connections for possible defects. Replace the defective cable if necessary.

POWER AND COOLING PROBLEMS

If the power indicator does not turn on when the power cord is plugged in, you may have a problem with the power outlet, power cord, or internal power supply. However, if the unit powers off after running for a while, check for loose power connections, power losses or surges at the power outlet. If you still cannot isolate the problem, the internal power supply may be defective.
INSTALLATION

Verify that all system components have been properly installed. If one or more components appear to be malfunctioning (such as the power cord or network cabling), test them in an alternate environment where you are sure that all the other components are functioning properly.
PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

STANDARDS
IEEE 802.3 10BASE-T
IEEE 802.3u 100BASE-TX

TOPOLOGY
Star

PROTOCOL
CSMA/CD

DATA TRANSFER RATE
Ethernet: 10 Mbps (half duplex)
Ethernet: 20 Mbps (full duplex)
Fast Ethernet: 100 Mbps (half duplex)
Fast Ethernet: 200 Mbps (full duplex)

NETWORK MEDIA (CABLE)
10BASE-T: UTP Category 3, 4, 5 cable (maximum 100 m)
EIA/TIA-568 100 STP (maximum 100 m)
100BASE-TX: UTP Category 5, 5e cable (maximum 100 m)
EIA/TIA-568 100 STP (maximum 100 m)

NUMBER OF PORTS
16/24 10/100 Mbps auto-negotiating RJ-45 ports
LED INDICATORS
POWER, Link/Act, 100Mbps (SMCFS2401 only)

TRANSFER METHOD
Store-and-Forward

MAC ADDRESS LEARNING
Automatically learning, automatically aging

FRAME FILTER RATE
10BASE-T: 14881 pps/port
100BASE-TX: 148810 pps/port

FRAME FORWARD RATE
10BASE-T: 14881 pps/port
100BASE-TX: 148810 pps/port

SWITCHING DATABASE
8K MAC address entries

BUFFER MEMORY
256 Kbytes/device

SWITCHING CAPACITY
SMCFS1601: 3.2 Gbps
SMCFS2401: 4.8 Gbps

THROUGHPUT
SMCFS1601: 2.4 Mpps
SMCFS2401: 3.6 Mpps
**POWER REQUIREMENT**
SMCFS1601/2401: 100 to 240 V, 50-60 Hz, 0.3A

**DIMENSIONS**
29.4 x 18.0 x 4.4 cm (11.6 x 7.1 x 1.73 in.)

**WEIGHT**
SMCFS1601: 1.287 Kg (2.83 lbs)
SMCFS2401: 1.321 Kg (2.9 lbs)

**FEATURE**
Jumbo Frames: 9 KBytes

**TEMPERATURE**
Operating: 0 to 40 °C (32 to 104 °F)
Storage: -40 to 70 °C (-40 to 158 °F)

**HUMIDITY**
Operating: 10% to 90% (non-condensing)
Storage: 5 to 90 °C (non-condensing)
SMC NETWORKS TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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